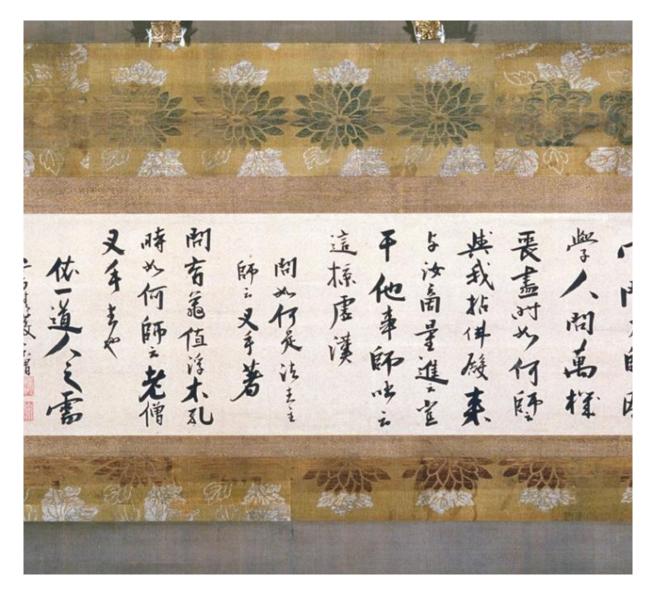


In Zen Buddhism, the circle is a symbol of infinity that is both empty and full. Painting a circle, or *enso*, is a meditation practice. Though it looks simple, to make a truly round stroke of ink with a brush where the end smoothly connects with the beginning takes practice.



**Zen circle (enso)** Artist: Tengan Chibon (Japanese, 1737 - 1805) Ink on paper *Gift from The Collection of George Gund III* 2016.138





## Calligraphy of a Zen dialogue from The Record of Yunmen

Artist: Seigan Sōi (Japanese, 1588 - 1661) approx. 1588-1611, Momoyama period (1573-1615)

Ink on paper, Museum purchase, City Arts Trust Fund with additional funding from Mr. and Mrs. Johnson S. Bogart and Mr. and Mrs. Willard G. Clark, 1989.3



This calligraphy is written entirely in Chinese characters by a Japanese Zen master. The text details what is today known as a "dharma combat" or Zen dialogue, which occurred between the Chinese Chan (Zen) master Yunmen Kuangzhen (864–948) and a disciple. This kind of dialogue would have been studied by Zen monks in training. In a tearoom it also stimulates discussion and imbues the gathering with a thoughtful atmosphere and Zen aesthetic.